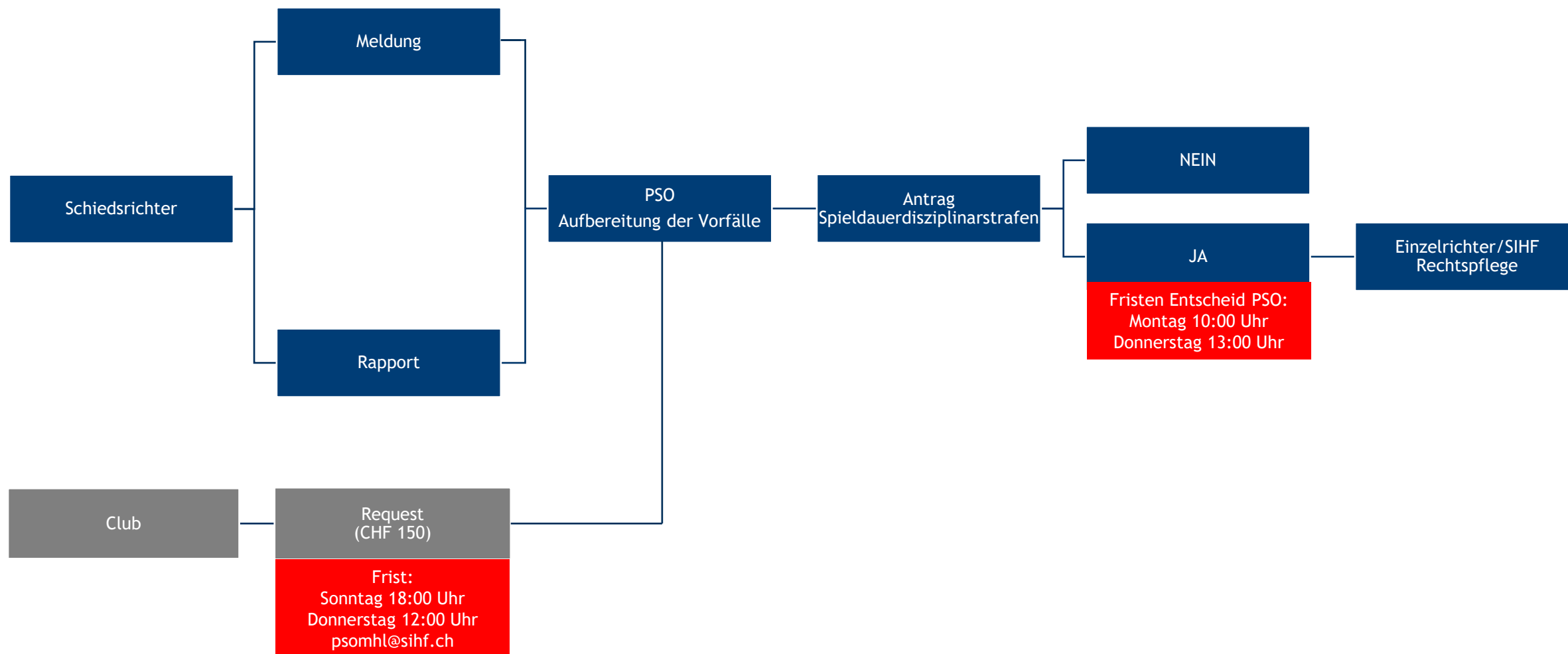
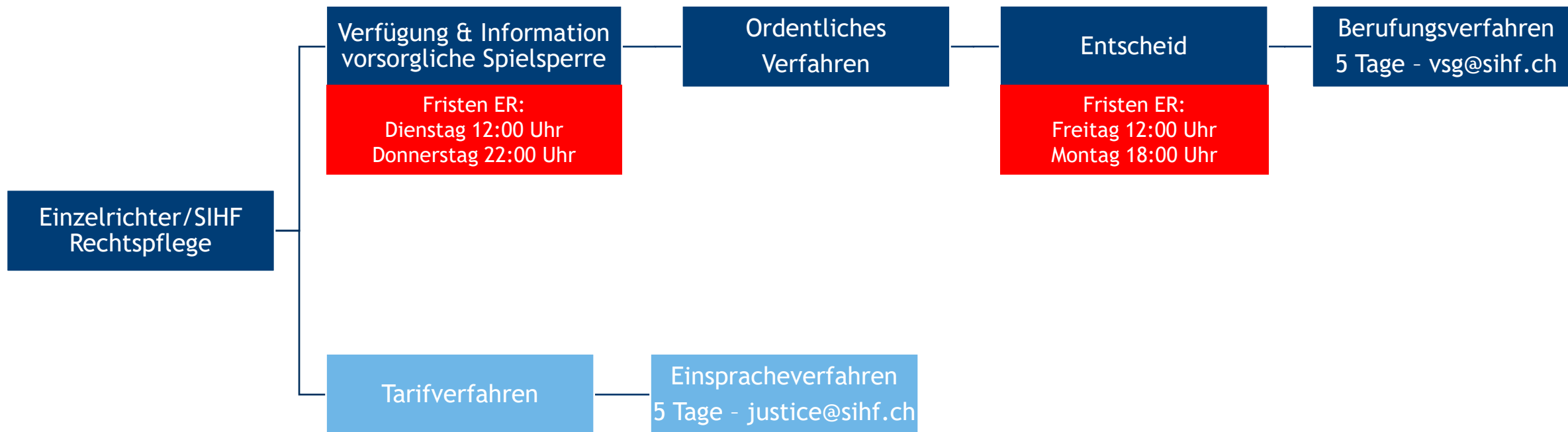


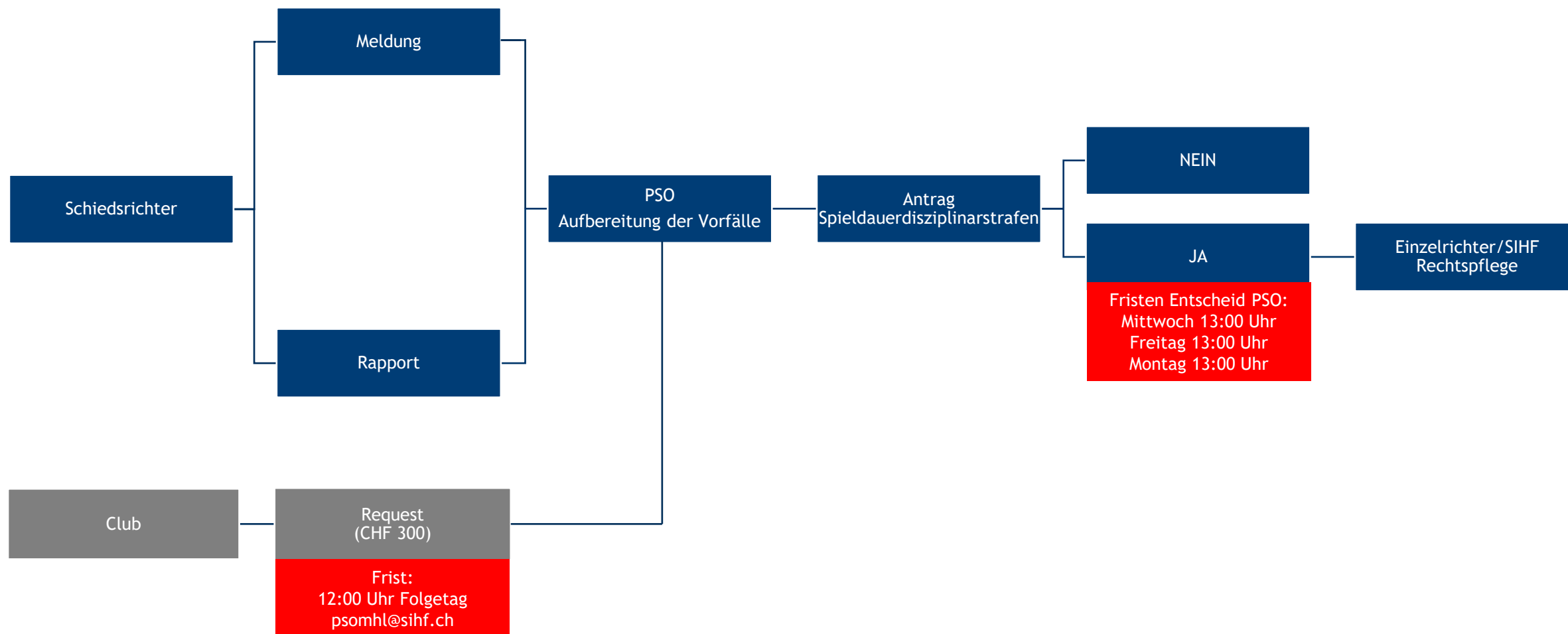
# PROZESS PSO MHL 2025/26 - REGULAR SEASON



# PROZESS PSO MHL 2025/26 - REGULAR SEASON



# PROZESS PSO MHL 2025/26 - PLAY-IN & PLAYOFFS



# PROZESS PSO MHL 2025/26 - PLAY-IN & PLAYOFFS

